evidence that would be inadmissible under rules applicable to court procedures.

### § 422.680 Witnesses.

- (a) The hearing officer may examine the witnesses.
- (b) The parties or their representatives are permitted to examine their witnesses and cross-examine witnesses of other parties.

## § 422.682 Discovery.

- (a) Prehearing discovery is permitted upon timely request of a party.
- (b) A request is timely if it is made before the beginning of the hearing.
- (c) A reasonable time for inspection and reproduction of documents is provided by order of the hearing officer.
- (d) The hearing officer's order on all discovery matters is final.

### §422.684 Prehearing.

The hearing officer may schedule a prehearing conference if he or she believes that a conference would more clearly define the issues.

## § 422.686 Record of hearing.

- (a) A complete record of the proceedings at the hearing is made and transcribed and made available to all parties upon request.
- (b) The record may not be closed until a hearing decision has been issued.

## $\S 422.688$ Authority of hearing officer.

In exercising his or her authority, the hearing officer must comply with the provisions of title XVIII and related provisions of the Act, the regulations issued by the Secretary, and general instructions issued by CMS in implementing the Act.

# § 422.690 Notice and effect of hearing decision.

- (a) As soon as practical after the close of the hearing, the hearing officer issues a written decision that—
- (1) Is based upon the evidence of record: and
- (2) Contains separately numbered findings of fact and conclusions of law.
- (b) The hearing officer provides a copy of the hearing decision to each party.

(c) The hearing decision is final and binding unless it is reversed or modified by the Administrator following review under § 422.692, or reopened and revised in accordance with § 422.696.

## § 422.692 Review by the Administrator.

- (a) Request for review by Administrator. An MA organization that has received a hearing decision upholding a contract termination determination may request review by the Administrator within 15 days of receiving the hearing decision as provided under § 422.690(b).
- (b) Review by the Administrator. The Administrator shall review the hearing officer's decision, and determine, based upon this decision, the hearing record, and any written arguments submitted by the MA organization, whether the termination decision should be upheld, reversed, or modified.
- (c) Decision by the Administrator. The Administrator issues a written decision, and furnishes the decision to the MA organization requesting review.

# § 422.694 Effect of Administrator's decision.

A decision by the Administrator under section 422.692 is final and binding unless it is reopened and revised in accordance with § 422.696.

## § 422.696 Reopening of contract or reconsidered determination or decision of a hearing officer or the Administrator.

- (a) Initial or reconsidered determination. CMS may reopen and revise an initial or reconsidered determination upon its own motion within one year of the date of the notice of determination.
- (b) Decision of hearing officer. A decision of a hearing officer that is unfavorable to any party and is otherwise final may be reopened and revised by the hearing officer upon the officer's own motion within one year of the notice of the hearing decision. Another hearing officer designated by CMS may reopen and revise the decision if the hearing officer who issued the decision is unavailable.
- (c) Decision of Administrator. A decision by the Administrator that is otherwise final may be reopened and revised by the Administrator upon the Administrator's own motion within